

## ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND RENEWABLE ENERGY IN THE ENERGY COMMUNITY

Borko Raicevic Energy Community Secretariat

4th South East Europe Energy Dialogue Thessaloniki, 03-04 June 2010





- THE ENERGY COMMUNITY LEGAL AND INSTITUTIONAL FRAME
- STATUS AND TRENDS IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TREATY – ENERGY EFFICIENCY (EE) AND RENEWABLE ENERGY (RE) ACQUIS
- ENERGY COMMUNITY TASK FORCES ON EE AND RE
- ACHIEVEMENTS AND NEXT STEPS



## **ENERGY COMMUNITY**

#### ⇒ 8 Contracting Parties (CPs)

Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Serbia and UNMIK

#### European Commission

On behalf of European Union

#### ⇒ 4 Observers

Ukraine, Turkey, Georgia and Norway

#### ⇒ 14 Participants

Austria, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, The Netherlands, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, United Kingdom



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ENERGY COMMUNITY TREATY AS A FRAMEWORK

Signature (25 October 2005) ⇒ Entry into force (1 July 2006) ⇒ Ratification (by December 2006) by all Contracting Parties

- S Acquis on Energy (electricity, gas, security of supply)
- **S** Acquis on Competition

**<u>S</u>** Acquis on Energy Efficiency – adopted in December 2009</u>

*Acquis* on Environment

"...with a view to ensuring high levels of investment security and optimal investments" – Art. 5

**\*** INSTITUTIONS OF THE TREATY:

Ministerial Council (MC), Permanent High Level Group (PHLG), Regulatory Board (ECRB), Secretariat (ECS), The Fora (Electricity, Gas, Oil, Social)

\* Task Forces (EE and RE)

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## **ACQUIS ON ENERGY EFFICIENCY**



#### BASIS - ART. 35 OF THE TREATY

- ➡ MINISTERIAL COUNCIL DECISION DECEMBER 2009 – EE ACQUIS ADOPTED AND BECOMES MANDATORY !!!
  - 1. Directive 2006/32/ec on energy end use efficiency and energy services
  - 2. Directive 2002/91/ec on the energy performance of buildings
  - 3. Directive 92/75/eec on **labeling of household appliances** and implementing directives



#### • ARTICLE 20 – ENERGY COMMUNITY TREATY

- The CPs shall provide to the European Commission within one year of the date of entry into force of the Treaty (by 1<sup>st</sup> of July 2007):
  - 1. a plan to implement Directive 2001/77/EC and
  - 2. a plan to implement Directive 2003/30/EC

FORMALLY, THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE TREATY HAVE BEEN FULFILLED

 STUDY ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NEW EU RENEWABLE ENERGY DIRECTIVE 2009/28/EC IN THE ENERGY COMMUNITY (5<sup>TH</sup> MC, DECEMBER 2008)



✓ ESTABLISHMENT: MC - December 2007

#### ✓ ACHIEVEMENTS 2008 – 2009:

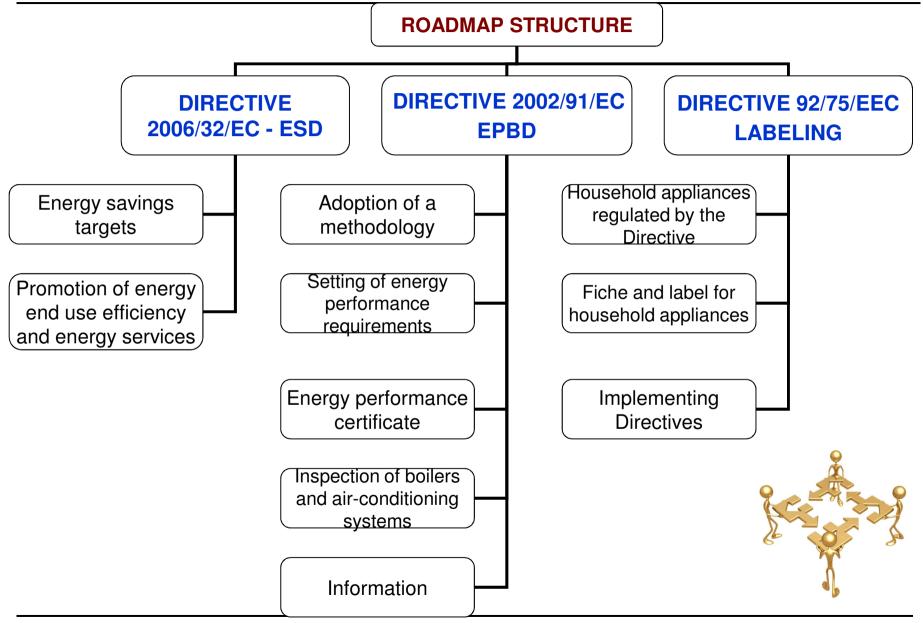
- 1. Analysis of the state of play of EE in the Contracting Party;
- 2. Preparation of a non-customised Action Plan to advance EE in the CPs;
- 3. Analysis of energy efficiency related EC Directives and their impact on the Energy Community, if transposed;
- 4. Development of a Communication and Awareness Campaign Plan.

#### **♦ ACTIVITIES AND NEXT STEPS - 2010:**

- 1. Finalization of the 1<sup>st</sup> National Energy Efficiency Action Plans;
- 2. Monitoring of the implementation of the NEEAPs;
- 3. Preparation of a Road Map for transposition and implementation of the EE directives;
- 4. Implementation of the Information and Awareness Raising Campaign.

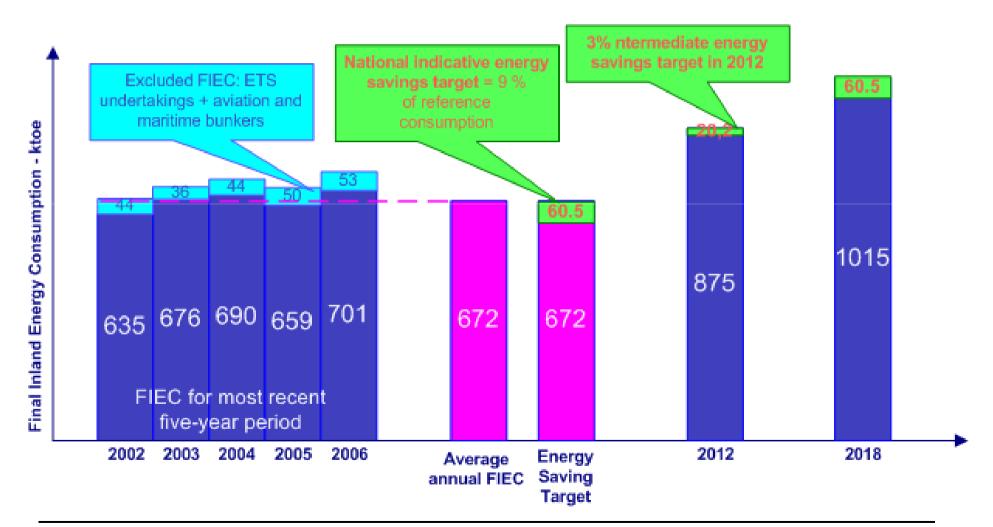
## **ROADMAP FOR EE DIRECTIVES**





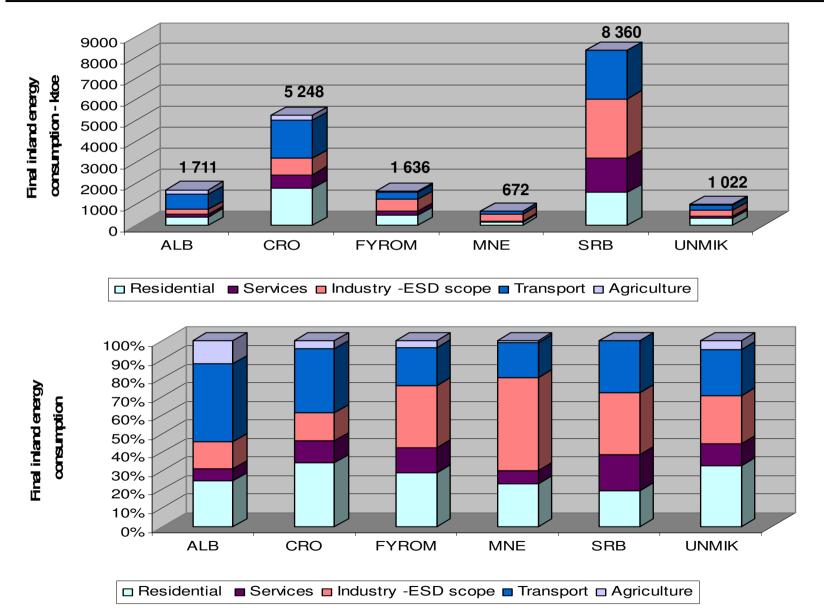
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# NEEAPs - CALCULATION OF THE ENERGY



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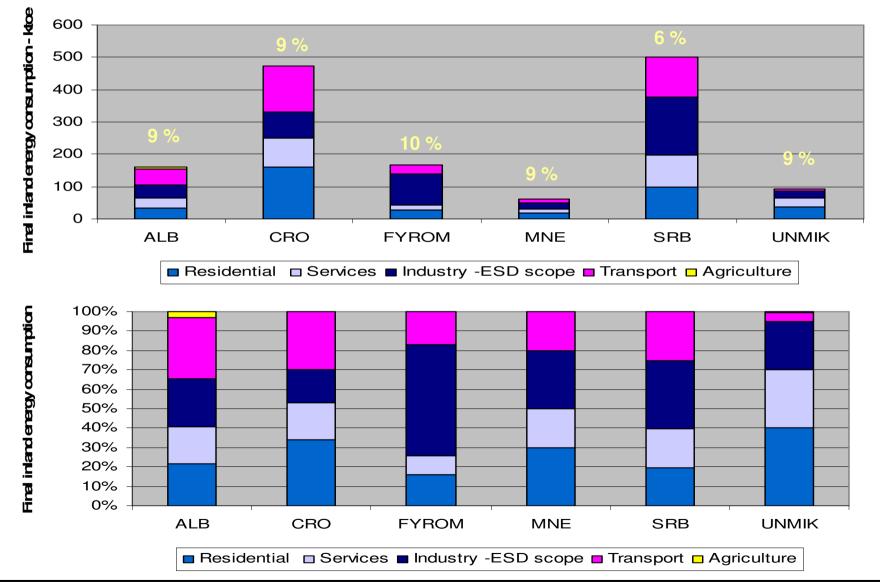
## **NEEAPs - FIEC (ESD SCOPE) PER SECTORS**



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## NEEAPs – NATIONAL ENERGY SAVINGS TARGETS PER SECTOR



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## 1st NEEAPs – HIGHLIGHTED ROLE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR

#### **\* REASONS**:

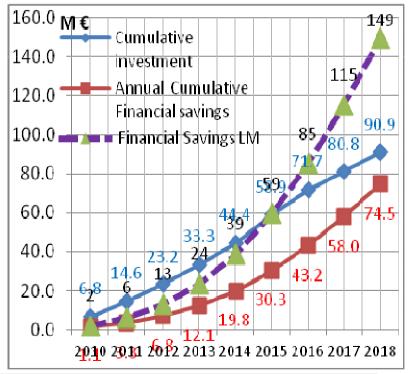
✓ Exemplary role (ESD)

 Easier to address through policy measures (parallel with creation of proper legal and institutional framework)

#### **USUAL EE IMPROVEMENT MEASURES:**

- Energy audits and certification of buildings;
- EE Projects in public administration buildings, schools, hospitals, street lighting;
- Energy management at state and local level;
- Inspections of boilers/air conditioning systems;
- EE in tendering procedures for public procurement (equipment, vehicles, buildings);
- Stricter EE standards for new public buildings;
- Implementation of informative and awareness raising campaigns.

#### INVESTMENTS AND SAVINGS- EXAMPLE OF Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia



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## **RENEWABLE ENERGY TASK FORCE**



#### ✓ ESTABLISHMENT (6TH MC, JUNE 2009)

#### SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES IN THE WORK PROGRAMS 2009 - 2011:

- 1. Analysis of Directive 2009/28/EC for the purposes of its implementation by the Energy Community;
- 2. Development of the Transparency Platform and Knowledge Management Database for RES both on Energy Community level and in the Contracting Parties and Observers;
- 3. RE Action Plans;
- 4. Capacity building in RE area.

#### **RECENT RE AND EE EVENTS:**

- 1. 29-30 April 2009 Renewable Energy Workshop "Greening the Energy Community";
- 2. 06 May 2009 Workshop on National Energy Efficiency Action Planning for Buildings;
- 3. 15-16 Sept 2009 Training Workshop on EE Planning and Investment Project Design;
- 4. 22-23 Febr 2010 Workshop on Monitoring, Verification and Evaluation of the EE Policies;
- 5. <u>18 March 2010 EnC and EBRD Conference</u> "Investing in EE and RES in the Energy Community";
- 6. EE and RES training sessions in 2010.

### STUDY ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NEW RENEWABLE ENERGY DIRECTIVE



#### RENEWABLE ENERGY FRAMEWORK ANALYSIS

- Assessment of Directive Requirements
- Review of Existing Arrangements for Renewable Energy
- Gap Analysis

#### > ENERGY MARKET MODELLING

- Forecasting the Energy Consumption in 2020
- Calculation of Indicative RES targets
- Regional economic model

#### > 2020 TARGET IMPLICATIONS

Costs and opportunities

#### > PARTIAL RESULTS

- Methodology the same level of ambition as EU-27
- RE share in 2005 almost double than in EU-27
- 2020 RE share could exceed 20% at Energy Community level

#### > RE MARKET MODEL

- Heat demand could be meet entirely from biomass
- Significant impact of energy efficiency in reducing the costs of meeting the targets
- Job creation, GHG reduction, security of supply

#### > POTENTIAL

- Significant biomass (82 TWh/y), hydro (19 GW), wind (6 GW), solar (200 MW)
- **KEY ISSUES:** 
  - 2005 energy statistics, biomass

## **NEXT STEPS:**



- **EE:** Finalization, adoption and monitoring of the NEEAPs;
- EE: Gradual transposition and implementation of the newly adopted EE directives (overall deadline end 2011);
- **EE:** Information and awareness raising campaign;
- RE: Proposal of new study on biomass consumption surveys;
- RE: Identification and removal of the administrative barriers for infrastructure projects including RE (authorization, permission, licensing) and grid system issues;
- **EE/RE:** Fulfillment of the Tasks from EE and RE TF Work Programs;
- EE/RE: Improve statistical data collection;
- **EE/RE: Education, training;**
- **EE/RE:** Promoting cooperation and fostering investments.



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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