# Different aspects on energy efficiency and use of renewable energy sources in Serbia

Bojan Kovacic, MSc, Deputy and Acting Director Serbian Energy Efficiency Agency (SEEA)

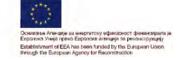
Workshop "Opening Up the West Balkans Energy Market" IENE Institute, Greece – Energy Agency of the Republic of Serbia

Belgrade, 7th March 2012









### Energy Policy (1)

- *Energy Law (2011)* 
  - Privileged electricity producers
  - Privileged heat producers
  - Entitled to facilities/should be defined by other legislation
- Energy Development Strategy until 2015
  - Energy Efficiency increase and wider use of renewable energy sources (RES) prioritized objectives
  - New one ongoing
- Programs Implementation Strategy until 2012
  - 15 parts including Energy Efficiency and RES







### Energy Policy (2)

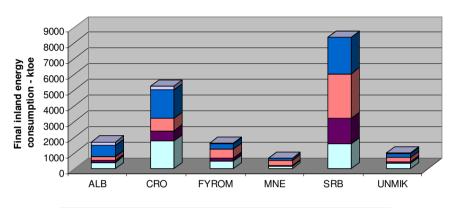
- Law on planning and construction
  - Introduction the term energy performance of building
  - Certifications
- Low on rational use of energy (draft)
  - Regulation on energy consumption mandatory; consumption-based billing
  - Energy audits; MEPS
  - Energy management
  - EE Fund
- National Energy Efficiency Action Plan
  - Target and effects by sectors
- Feed-in tariff system for RES electricity (in forced since January 2010)
- Other
  - Law on Residential Buildings Maintenance
  - Law on property relations (in the preparation)



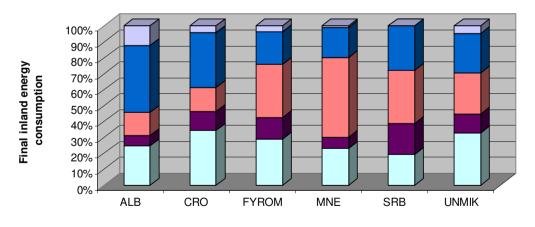




## Final energy consumption by sectors



☐ Residential ■ Services ☐ Industry -ESD scope ☐ Transport ☐ Agriculture

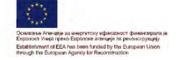


□ Residential ■ Services ■ Industry -ESD scope ■ Transport □ Agriculture

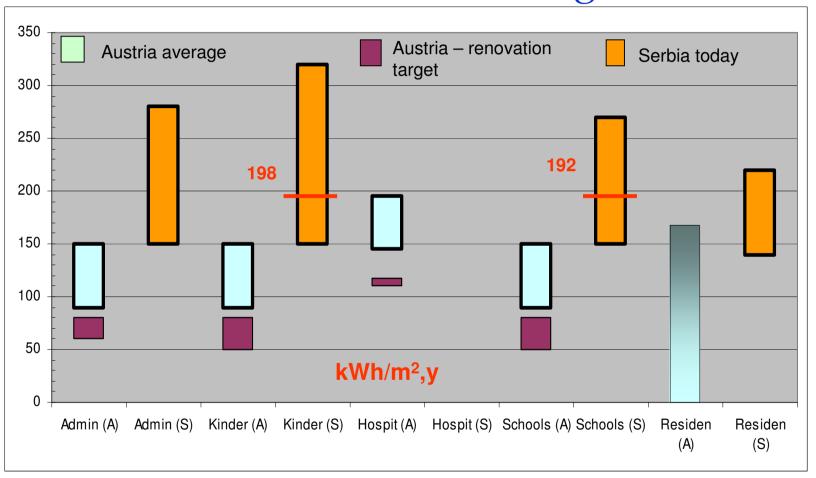


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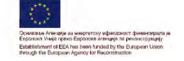
## EE indicators for heating in public buildings in Serbia











#### Support programs

- Standing Conference of Towns and Municipalities
  - Committee of energy efficiency working groups (SEEA)
- Initiatives at the regional (provincial) and local level
- Programs of international support (EC, UNDP, UNECE, CEI, Germany, Spain, USA, Japan, Austria, Norway, Netherlands, Sweden, Italy, Slovakia, Greece etc.)
- Targeted financing of international financial institutions (World Bank, EBRD, EIB, KfW, Green Growth Fund etc.)
- Commercial banks (Pro Credit, Volksbank, Intesa, Cacanska, Raiffeisen, Societe Generale etc.)



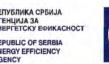




### Key priorities — SouthEast Europe

- Building codes and enforcement/ Certification of buildings
- Appliance and equipment labeling and energy performance standards
- Replacement of the conventional bulbs with energy efficient
- Energy metering and consumption-based billing/HCAs
- Energy auditing programs









#### New EE Directive

- Directive is based on EU Energy Efficiency Plan that is adopted in March 2011
- To be enforced, <u>must be adopted</u> by the European Parliament and Council
- Two main directions of savings: 1,5 % Final Energy per year (for end-users) and renewal 3 % floor surface of buildings with bigger surfaces of 250 m² every year, with purchasing the most efficient products and services (for public sector); by "green procurement" added "if the economical reasons are satisfied and secure fulfilled of technical requirements, as well as competition"







## Global RES policy – reflection to setting the Strategy (1)

- The number of countries using **wind energy** for electricity generation increased in the first half of 2011 to 86. All wind turbines installed worldwide have crossed 200 Gigawatt and can generate 430 TWh per annum, equalling 2,5 % of the global electricity consumption.
- During the second day of the 10th World Wind Energy Conference in Cairo (2011), the delegates discussed strategies for a transformation towards a 100 % renewable energy supply worldwide. During a session of the International Renewable Energy Alliance it was underlined that already with technologies available today, such a 100 % renewable energy supply is possible worldwide.



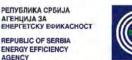




## Global RES policy – reflection to setting the Strategy (2)

- IPCC Report (2011) says: in 2050 **77** % of global energy demand could be satisfied from RES
- However, according to the head of the association of participants in the market of alternative fuels and energy of Ukraine, Vitaliy Daviy, the development of renewable energy should be entrusted to a special industrial center with **competences no less than a ministry's**. "This would remove many bureaucratic obstacles and significantly accelerate the implementation of projects," he said.
- In first half of 2011 in Germany from wind and solar (PV) are produced 57,3 kWh or **20,8 % total electricity consumption**; Germany has a target 35 % total electricity consumption to satisfy from RES till 2020









#### CHP is potential – EU

- The EU total thermal energy demand consumes some 60% of the primary energy resources in the EU and counts for 46% of its final energy use
- 11% of Europe's electricity and associated heat requirements today are produced using this proven energy efficiency principle. The estimated growth potential for cogeneration is a further 110-120
   GWe which will lead to an improved environment and greater economic competitiveness in Europe
- It is a highly efficient energy solution that delivers energy savings and substantial reductions in CO2 emissions. When seriously supported, as in Denmark, CHP has the potential to increase the energy production and transformation system overall efficiency from a bare 33% (EU average) up to 65%







#### Potential for CHP in Serbia

Theoretical 18 TWh/y

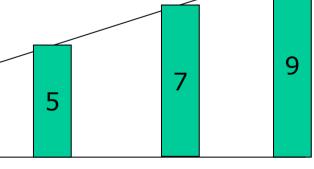
Technically Achievable

12,6 TWh/y



9,9 TWh/y

Possible TWh/y by 2030



PEE Study Results

**SEEA Sponsored** 

2015

PENTY STANKA CP SU JA
ATEHLIMJA 3A
EHEPTECKY E GUNKACHOCT
REPUBLIC OF SERBIA
ENERGY EFFICIENCY

2025

2030

#### Formation of EMS in Serbia

#### **Ministry of Mining and Energy (MoME)**

- · Law and regulations
- Policy making
- Registration and checking Periodical Reports and making database
- Issuing license of Energy Manager and Accredited Energy Auditor
- Inspection

Designation for training and qualification role

#### Serbian Energy Efficiency Agency (SEEA)

- Provision of training program
- Qualification of Energy Manager, Energy
- Officer and Accredited Energy Auditor
- Dissemination programs

Dispatching candidates of Energy Manager

Certificate

Registration of Designated Organization s and qualified Energy Manager

Certificate

Submission of Periodical Reports Summary Audit Report

Inspection if the consumer is judged as poor management

Accredited Energy Auditor Implementation of

Implementation of periodical external audit (ex. every 3 years)

**Audit Report** 

#### **Designated Organization (Company and Site)**

- •Assignment of candidates of Energy Manager and dispatching them to training program for qualification
- •EE&C activities initiated by the qualified Energy Manager
- Making Periodical Reports (ex. EE&C Results Report and Middle-Term Plan Report) (1 year cycle) Submission of Periodical Reports to the Ministry



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Ocusione Arenquije as enepreticky eфisiconoci djenavcispisna je Esponisch Vineja njesob Esponiske arenquije sa pesokici pysapily Establishmant of EEA has been funded by this European Union through the European Agency for Reconstruction

#### New models for financing (1)

- Public Private Partnership (PPP):
  - Recently has started in Serbia
- ESCO model
  - There are some examples in practice
  - Has to be defined more precisely
  - Should be simplified as much it is possible







### New models for financing (2)

"Super ESCO" approach

Government

Super ESCO

Public Buildings & Facilities

Performance Contracts For Energy Savings Private Sector ESCOs

ESCO Capacity Building Banks and Financial Institutions

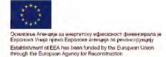
Facilitate Access to Financing Equipment Suppliers & Vendors

Equipment Financing & Leasing



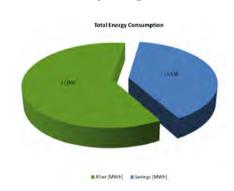
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## Serbian Energy Efficiency Project (SEEP)

- Serbian Energy Efficiency Project, World Bank, Government of Serbia social public buildings
- <u>IN TOTAL:</u> 55 mil. USD, SEEA is implementation body
- The best project in a world in 2007 in the field of energy efficiency and environmental protection within the World Bank projects it is going further
- Serbia Energy Efficiency Project (SEEP) has been endorsed by the European Commission's Sustainable Energy Europe Campaign as an <u>Official Partner</u>



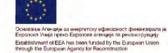












#### Energy Efficiency Agencies

- Agencies at the national, regional and local level
- European good practiceGermany (61)

  - Austria (12)
  - France (59)
  - Netherlands
  - Denmark
  - Bulgaria
  - Slovakia
  - Hungary
  - Italy (37)
  - Poľand (15)
  - Spain (43) etc.

IN TOTAL: 421, out of that 32 national (central), without Russia, Ukraine, Moldova, Turkey...

Source: ManagEnergy, December 2011



РЕПУБЛИКА СРБИЈА АГЕНЦИЈА ЗА





#### Cooperation with "Elektrovojvodina"



МЕМОРАНДУМ О РАЗУМЕВАЊУ И САРАДЊИ

закльучен дана 30.11.2011. године између:

- Агенције за енергетску ефикасност Републике Србије (у даљем тексту. Агенција), коју заступа в.д. директора Мр Бојан Ковачић,
- Електровојводина<sup>®</sup> д.о.о. Нови Сад (у даљем тексту: Електровојводина), коју заступа директор Друштва Др Тихомир Симић.

У својим планским документима. Електровојводина, као један од стратешких цилева, утврдила је развој концепта одрживог развоја кроз синергијско партнерство привреде, универзитета и локалне самоуправе. У оквиру овог циља, један од значајнијих пројеката, је и развој обновљивих извора енергије и побољшање енергатоке ефикасности.

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Апенција за енергетску ефикасност Републике Србије је посебна организација Владе Републике Србије за обављање стручих послова на унапређењу услова и мера за рационалну употребу и штедњу енергије и енергената.

Мисија Агенције је да промовише и подстиче повећање ефикасности коришћења енергије у свим секторима потрошње и шире коришћење обновљивих извора енергије и на тај начин доприноси одрживом развоју земље.

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Основни циль овог Меморандума је сарадња потписница Меморандума из областиенвргетске ефикасности (ЕЕ) и обновљивих извора енергије (ОИЕ), посвбио на подручјима као што су:

- енергетска ефикасност
- развијање свести и навика кулеца електричне енергија о ефикасном искоришћењу електричне енергије коју користе;
- различити обновљиви извори енергије:
- обука и образовање у домену ЕЕ и ОИЕ
- статистика у домену ЕЕ и ОИЕ

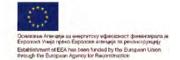
што ће допринети унапређењу одрживог развоја Аутономне Покрајине Војводине; а у циљу подршке равномерном регионалном развоју Републике Србије.

- Belgrade, 30th november 2011
- Public sector; education of the consumers
- Cooperation with Association of the consumers









#### Support of private initiatives – example



Ranking on
 Top 10 in
 Europe
 (Lafarge
 Invention
 Awards 2010)
 – support by
 SEEA

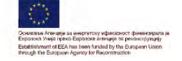






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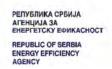
#### Innovation – new approach (example 1)



 Public solar charger for mobile phones, initiative of Belgrade University students – <u>support</u> <u>by SEEA</u>











#### Innovation – new approach (example 2)



**Shading** 

Roof and facade

Illumination

Natural and artificial illumination

**Mobility** 

Lift and staircases

**Ventilation** 

Natural and artificial ventilation

Reflection

Facade colours

**Materials** 

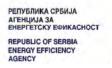
**Energy** 

PV modules

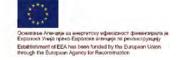
 City Library in Tulungagung (Indonesia), young architects from Belgrade – support by SEEA











#### SEEA Project – support by Spain







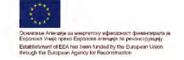
Belgrade (ES Rade Koncar), Kula, Varvarin – photovoltaic (PV) panels;

School in Varvarin – <u>first solar power in</u>
<u>Serbia connected to the electrical grid</u>
(18th March 2011)!



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### SEEA Project - support by Spain







Winter 2012 (February), Technical School in Kula, Commitment of the people









#### Examples in Serbia (1)



 Faculty of Technical Sciences Novi Sad, solar PV 10 kWp, started on 25<sup>th</sup> October 2011



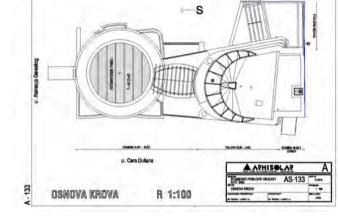






#### Examples in Serbia (2)

 Residentialcommercial building in Novi Sad – plan to be constructed in 2012

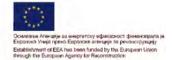












#### Examples in Serbia (3)



- General hospital in Zrenjanin, Thermal solar collectors
- Net used energy (minimum): 267740 kWh/year
- CO2 emission reduction:67335,4 kg/year







## Improvement of awareness and education (1)





Godina energetske efikasnosti u Republici Srbiji



Sustainable Energy Europe

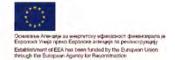


- Formal introduction in Serbian schools – subjects and lessons
- EU Special Award
  2007 for the contribution of education (Denmark,
  Spain, UK, Lituania,
  Romania, Finland,
  Portugal and Serbia (SEEA))
- Official partner of Sustainable Energy Europe
- Energy Efficiency Year 2011









### Improvement of awareness and education (2)

SEEA brochures (cooperation with CRES)





#### **EL-TERTIARY**

Pracenje potrošnje električne energije u tercijarnom sektoru

Intelligent Energy 📉 🖼

#### Kako urwditi mogurnosti za uštodu elaktrične energija u zgradama

Potrodnja električne energije uterdijamom sektoru beleži konstantan pozast. U narednih 15 godina u državama članicama EU očekuje se njen dalji nast za više od 2% godišnje (EC 2006). Terdjami sektor obuhvata uskutno orijentikane javne i privatne kompanije i institucije sa vectura raznovisnim ekonomskim i energetskim karakteristikama.

U zgradama terdijamog sektora postoji veliki nebkoriščeni potencijal za uštedu energije. Značajne prepreka sprečavaju afikasnije koriščenje električne enercije. Zato su potrebne detaijne i pouzdane informacije o potrožnji električne energije, kao osnova za identifikaciju mogućnosti poboličanja efikasnosti kako u Individualnim zgradama, tako i u sektoru u calini, a u citu razvoja odgovarajudh programa.

Na ovoi osnovi pokrerut je i Projekat "Intelligent Engray Europe" pod nazivom El. TERTIARY kako bi se prilospili i procenili postojeći podaci i protirilo znanje o potrotnji električne energije za razne vrste primene, pomoću tehnologija merenja i pregleda u odabranim spedljama slučajava u 12 zemalja članica BU: u Nemačkoj, Francuskoj, Beigiji, Holandiji, Grčkoj, Italiji, Portugalu, Letoniji, Češkoj, Bugarskoj, Rumuniji i Madarskoj, Na osnovu dataljnih i pouzdanih informacija ELTERMARV je razvio uputstvo za vtasnike i menadžere zgrada o tome kako da identifikuju mogućnosti za unapredenje energetske eficatricsii i preponiče programske mete na nivou EU i na nadonalnom nivou.

#### Analizara in trouve zapada i straum:

Wrste zorada:

- postovne zgrade
- = supermarkati
- hoteli boinice
- # Skole univerziteti obdanista 💮 domovi za stara lica
- klimatizacija
  - u hladenje i zamrzavanje u proizvodnja topie vode
  - električno grejanje
  - # 4laktro-motorni pogoni

Sistemi koji koriste električnu energiju

kancelariska oprema informaciono.

komunikacione tehnologije







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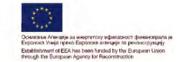


#### How to proceed?

- Harmonization legislation with EU
- Capacity building is needed (secure stable source of financing for programs and running of SEEA)
- Introducing other stimulative measures (incentives, energy price etc.)
- Realization of "good practice" and demonstration projects
- International partnership and funding (i.e. IPA)
- Establish Fund for rational use of energy (EE & RES)
- Adopt Law on rational use of energy
- Improvement of awareness at whole levels







#### REPUBLIC OF SERBIA ENERGY EFFICIENCY AGENCY (SEEA)

Omladinskih brigada 1 11070 Belgrade, Serbia Phone +381-11 31 31 957 Fax +381-11 311 16 49

seea@seea.gov.rs

www.seea.gov.rs

Bojan Kovacic, MSc, Acting Director

bojan.kovacic@seea.gov.rs





